

JacobiZeta

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Notations

Traditional name

Jacobi zeta function

Traditional notation

$Z(z | m)$

Mathematica StandardForm notation

`JacobiZeta[z, m]`

Primary definition

08.07.02.0001.01

$$Z(z | m) = E(z | m) - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} F(z | m)$$

Specific values

Specialized values

For fixed z

08.07.03.0001.01

$$Z(z | 0) = 0$$

08.07.03.0002.01

$$Z(z | 1) = \sin(z) \text{ ; } |\operatorname{Re}(z)| \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

For fixed m

08.07.03.0003.01

$$Z(0 | m) = 0$$

08.07.03.0004.01

$$Z\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \middle| m\right) = 0$$

08.07.03.0005.01

$$Z\left(\frac{k\pi}{2} \middle| m\right) = 0 \text{ ; } k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.03.0008.01

$$Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \mid m\right) = \frac{\pi \sqrt{1-m} \sqrt{-\frac{1}{m}} \sqrt{\frac{m}{1-m}}}{2 K(m)}$$

Values at infinities

08.07.03.0006.01

$$Z(z \mid \infty) = \tilde{\infty}$$

08.07.03.0007.01

$$Z(z \mid -\infty) = \tilde{\infty}$$

General characteristics

Domain and analyticity

$Z(z \mid m)$ is an analytical function of z and m which is defined over \mathbb{C}^2 .

08.07.04.0001.01

$$(z * m) \rightarrow Z(z \mid m) :: (\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{C}) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

Symmetries and periodicities

Parity

$Z(z \mid m)$ is an odd function with respect to z .

08.07.04.0002.01

$$E(-z \mid m) = -E(z \mid m)$$

Mirror symmetry

08.07.04.0003.01

$$Z(\bar{z} \mid \bar{m}) = \overline{Z(z \mid m)}$$

Periodicity

$Z(z \mid m)$ is a periodic function with respect to z with period π .

08.07.04.0010.01

$$Z(z + \pi \mid m) = Z(z \mid m)$$

08.07.04.0004.01

$$Z(z + \pi k \mid m) = Z(z \mid m) ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.04.0011.01

$$Z(x + i y \mid m) = Z\left(\pi \operatorname{frac}\left(\frac{x}{\pi}\right) + i y \mid m\right) ; x \in \mathbb{R} \wedge y \in \mathbb{R}$$

Poles and essential singularities

With respect to z

The function $Z(z \mid m)$ does not have poles and essential singularities with respect to z .

08.07.04.0005.01

$$\text{Sing}_z(\mathcal{Z}(z | m)) = \{\}$$

With respect to m

The function $\mathcal{Z}(z | m)$ does not have poles and essential singularities with respect to m .

08.07.04.0006.01

$$\text{Sing}_m(\mathcal{Z}(z | m)) = \{\}$$

Branch points**With respect to z**

For fixed m , the function $\mathcal{Z}(z | m)$ has an infinite number of branch points at $z = \pm \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}\right) + 2\pi k / ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$ and $z = \infty$.

08.07.04.0007.01

$$\mathcal{BP}_a(\mathcal{Z}(z | m)) = \left\{ \left\{ \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}\right) + 2\pi k / ; k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}, \left\{ -\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}\right) + 2\pi k / ; k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}, \infty \right\}$$

08.07.04.0008.01

$$\mathcal{R}_z\left(\mathcal{Z}(z | m), \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}\right) + 2\pi k / \right) = 2 / ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.04.0009.01

$$\mathcal{R}_z\left(\mathcal{Z}(z | m), -\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}\right) + 2\pi k / \right) = 2 / ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Branch cuts

Branch cut locations: complicated

Series representations**Generalized power series**

Expansions at generic point $z = z_0$

For the function itself

08.07.06.0008.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z(z|m) &\propto Z(z_0|m) + \left(\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)} - \frac{E(m)}{K(m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)}} \right) (z - z_0) + \\
 &\frac{1}{4} (m \sin(2z_0)) \left(-\frac{E(m)}{K(m) (1 - m \sin^2(z_0))^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)}} \right) (z - z_0)^2 + \\
 &\left(m \left((4(m-2) \cos(2z_0) + m(\cos(4z_0) - 5)) E(m) + 8K(m)(m \sin^2(z_0) - 1)(m \sin^4(z_0) - \sin^2(z_0) + \cos^2(z_0)) \right) \right) / \\
 &\left(48(1 - m \sin^2(z_0))^{5/2} K(m) \right) (z - z_0)^3 - \\
 &\frac{m \sin(2z_0)}{48(1 - m \sin^2(z_0))^{7/2} K(m)} \left(K(m)(m \sin^2(z_0) - 1)(-3m \cos^2(z_0) + m \sin^2(z_0)(m \sin^2(z_0) - 5) + 4) + \right. \\
 &\left. E(m)(m(5m \sin^4(z_0) + (6m \cos^2(z_0) - 1) \sin^2(z_0) + 9 \cos^2(z_0)) - 4) \right) (z - z_0)^4 - \\
 &\frac{m}{120(1 - m \sin^2(z_0))^{9/2} K(m)} \left(K(m)(m \sin^2(z_0) - 1) \left(-3m(4m \sin^2(z_0) + 1) \cos^4(z_0) - \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. 2(m \sin^2(z_0) - 1)(7m \sin^2(z_0) + 2) \cos^2(z_0) - 4 \sin^2(z_0) + m \sin^4(z_0)(m \sin^2(z_0) - 3) \right)^2 \right) + \\
 &\left. E(m) \left(3m(8m(m \sin^2(z_0) + 3) \sin^2(z_0) + 3) \cos^4(z_0) + 2(m \sin^2(z_0) - 1)(m \sin^2(z_0) + 2)(14m \sin^2(z_0) + 1) \cos^2(z_0) + \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \sin^2(z_0)(m \sin^2(z_0) - 1)^2(5m \sin^2(z_0) + 4) \right) \right) (z - z_0)^5 + \dots /; (z \rightarrow z_0)
 \end{aligned}$$

08.07.06.0009.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z(z|m) &= Z(z_0|m) + \left(\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)} - \frac{E(m)}{K(m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)}} \right) (z - z_0) + \\
 &\sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{i^{k-1} \binom{k - \frac{3}{2}}{k-1}}{k!} \sum_{q=1}^{k-1} \frac{(-1)^q \binom{k-1}{q}}{(1 - m \sin^2(z_0))^q} \left(\frac{E(m)(1-2k)}{K(m)(2q+1)\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)}} + \frac{\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)}}{1-2q} \right) \\
 &\sum_{j=0}^q \binom{q}{j} m^j (2-m)^{q-j} 2^{-j+k-q-1} \sum_{i=0}^j \binom{j}{i} (2i-j)^{k-1} e^{2(2i-j)iz_0} (z - z_0)^k
 \end{aligned}$$

08.07.06.0010.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z(z|m) &= \\
 Z(z_0|m) &+ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{1}{j!} \sum_{q=0}^{j-1} \binom{j}{q} \sum_{p=0}^{j-q} (-1)^q 2^{q-j} \sin^q(z_0) (-j+q+2p)^k e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\pi(j+k-q-2p)+2(-j+q+2p)z_0)} \binom{j-q}{p} \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} (1-j)_{2(j-i)-2} \\
 &\sum_{s=0}^i \binom{i}{s} \binom{1}{2}_s \frac{m^{i-s} \cos^{-2s-1}(z_0) (1 - m \sin^2(z_0))^{s-i}}{(j-i-1)! (2 \sin(z_0))^{-2i+j-1}} \\
 &\left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)_{i-s} \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right)_{i-s}}{K(m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_0)}} E(m) \right) (z - z_0)^k
 \end{aligned}$$

08.07.20.0006.01

$$\frac{\partial^n Z(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \Gamma\left(n - \frac{1}{2}\right) \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1)^k (1 - m \sin^2(z))^{\frac{1}{2}-k}}{k! (n-k-1)!} \left(\frac{1}{1-2k} - \frac{E(m)(2n-1)}{K(m)(1-m \sin^2(z))(2k+1)} \right) \frac{\partial^{n-1} (1 - m \sin^2(z))^k}{\partial z^{n-1}} ; n \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

08.07.06.0011.01

$$Z(z|m) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} Z^{(k,0)}(z_0|m) (z - z_0)^k$$

08.07.06.0012.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto Z(z_0|m) (1 + O(z - z_0))$$

Expansions on branch cuts

Formulas on real axis for real m

For $m > 1$, $\text{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) + \pi u < x < \pi(u + \frac{1}{2})$; $u \in \mathbb{Z}$

08.07.06.0013.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto Z(x|m) e^{-\pi i \lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \rfloor} + \left(1 - e^{-\pi i \lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \rfloor} \right) Z(\text{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) - e^{-\pi i \lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \rfloor} \left(\frac{2E(m) + (-\cos(2x)m + m - 2)K(m)}{2K(m)\sqrt{1-m \sin^2(x)}} (z-x) + \frac{m(2E(m) + (\cos(2x)m - m + 2)K(m)) \sin(2x)}{8K(m)(1-m \sin^2(x))^{3/2}} (z-x)^2 + \dots \right) ;$$

$$(z \rightarrow x) \bigwedge x \in \mathbb{R} \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{R} \bigwedge m > 1 \bigwedge \pi u + \text{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) < x < \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} \bigwedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.06.0014.01

$$Z(z|m) = e^{-\pi i \lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \rfloor} Z(x|m) + \left(1 - e^{-\pi i \lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \rfloor} \right) Z(\text{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) + e^{-\pi i \lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \rfloor} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{1}{j!} \sum_{q=0}^{j-1} \binom{j}{q} \sum_{p=0}^{j-q} (-1)^q 2^{q-j} \sin^q(x) (-j+q+2p)^k e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\pi(j+k-q-2p)+2(-j+q+2p)x)}$$

$$\binom{j-q}{p} \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} (1-j)_{2(j-i)-2} \sum_{s=0}^i \binom{i}{s} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_s \frac{m^{i-s} \cos^{-2s-1}(x) (1 - m \sin^2(x))^{s-i}}{(j-i-1)! (2 \sin(x))^{-2i+j-1}}$$

$$\left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_{i-s} \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(x)} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_{i-s}}{K(m)\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(x)}} E(m) \right) (z-x)^k ;$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R} \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{R} \bigwedge m > 1 \bigwedge \pi u + \text{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) < x < \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} \bigwedge$$

$$u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.06.0015.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto \left(Z(x|m) e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} + \left(1 - e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(x-z)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} \right) Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m\right) \right) (1 + O(z-x)) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow x) \wedge x \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1 \wedge \pi u + \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) < x < \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

For $m > 1$, $\pi(u + \frac{1}{2}) < x < \pi(u + 1) - \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) /; u \in \mathbb{Z}$

08.07.06.0016.01

$$Z(z|m) = e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} Z(x|m) - Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m\right) \left(1 - e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} \right) - e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor}$$

$$\left(\frac{2E(m) + (-\cos(2z_0)m + m - 2)K(m)}{2K(m)\sqrt{1 - m\sin^2(z_0)}} (z-x) + \frac{m(2E(m) + (\cos(2z_0)m - m + 2)K(m))\sin(2z_0)}{8K(m)(1 - m\sin^2(z_0))^{3/2}} (z-x)^2 + \dots \right) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow x) \wedge x \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1 \wedge \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} < x < \pi(u + 1) - \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.06.0017.01

$$Z(z|m) = e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} Z(x|m) - Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m\right) \left(1 - e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} \right) +$$

$$e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{1}{j!} \sum_{q=0}^{j-1} \binom{j}{q} \sum_{p=0}^{j-q} (-1)^q 2^{q-j} \sin^q(x) (-j + q + 2p)^k e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\pi(j+k-q-2p)+2(-j+q+2p)x)}$$

$$\binom{j-q}{p} \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} (1-j)_{2(j-i)-2} \sum_{s=0}^i \binom{i}{s} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_s \frac{m^{i-s} \cos^{-2s-1}(x) (1 - m\sin^2(x))^{s-i}}{(j-i-1)! (2\sin(x))^{-2i+j-1}}$$

$$\left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_{i-s} \sqrt{1 - m\sin^2(x)} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_{i-s}}{K(m)\sqrt{1 - m\sin^2(x)}} E(m) \right) (z-x)^k /;$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1 \wedge \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} < x < \pi(u + 1) - \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \wedge$$

$$u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.06.0018.01

$$Z(z|m) = \left(e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} Z(x|m) - Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m\right) \left(1 - e^{-\pi i \left\lfloor \frac{\arg(z-x)}{2\pi} \right\rfloor} \right) \right) (1 + O(z-x)) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow x) \wedge x \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1 \wedge \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} < x < \pi(u + 1) - \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Expansions at $z = 0$

08.07.06.0019.01

$$Z(z | m) \propto \left(1 - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z - \frac{m}{6} \left(\frac{E(m)}{K(m)} + 1\right) z^3 + \frac{m}{120} \left(4 - 3m - \frac{(9m-4)E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z^5 + \frac{m}{5040} \left(-45m^2 + 60m - 16 - \frac{(225m^2 - 180m + 16)E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z^7 + \frac{m}{362880} \left(-1575m^3 + 2520m^2 - 1008m + 64 - (11025m^3 - 12600m^2 + 3024m - 64) \frac{E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z^9 + \dots /; (z \rightarrow 0)$$

08.07.06.0001.02

$$Z(z | m) \propto \left(1 - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z - \frac{m}{6} \left(\frac{E(m)}{K(m)} + 1\right) z^3 + \frac{m}{120} \left(4 - 3m - \frac{(9m-4)E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z^5 + \frac{m}{5040} \left(-45m^2 + 60m - 16 - \frac{(225m^2 - 180m + 16)E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z^7 + \frac{m}{362880} \left(-1575m^3 + 2520m^2 - 1008m + 64 - (11025m^3 - 12600m^2 + 3024m - 64) \frac{E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z^9 + O(z^{11})$$

08.07.06.0020.01

$$Z(z | m) = z - \frac{E(m)z}{K(m)} + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \frac{\binom{2k}{j} (-1)^{i-j+k} 2^{2i-2k+1} (j-k)^{2i} m^k}{k! (2i+1)!} \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_k \right) z^{2i+1}$$

08.07.06.0021.01

$$Z(z | m) \propto \left(1 - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)}\right) z (1 + O(z^2))$$

Expansions at $z = \operatorname{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) + \pi u /; u \in \mathbb{Z}$

08.07.06.0022.01

$Z(z | m) \propto$

$$Z(\operatorname{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) | m) + \frac{\sqrt{2} E(m)}{\sqrt{m-1} K(m)} \sqrt{-\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} (z-z_0) \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{(m-2)E(m)}{12(m-1)K(m)} + \left(\frac{m-2}{10\sqrt{m-1}} + \frac{(9m^2-4m+4)E(m)}{480(m-1)^{3/2}K(m)} \right) (z-z_0) - \left(\frac{3m^2+20m-20}{336(m-1)} + \frac{(15m^3-26m^2-12m+8)E(m)}{2688(m-1)^2K(m)} \right) (z-z_0)^2 + \dots \right) /; (z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \operatorname{csc}^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) + \pi u \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.06.0023.01

$$Z(z|m) = Z(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) + \frac{\sqrt{2} E(m)}{\sqrt{m-1} K(m)} \sqrt{-\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} + \sqrt{2} (z-z_0) \sqrt{-\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)}$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{2}{2k+3} \binom{k-\frac{1}{2}}{k} \left(\frac{E(m)(4k^2+8k+3)}{4\sqrt{m-1} K(m)(k+1)} \sum_{j=0}^{k+1} \frac{(-1)^j}{2j+1} \binom{k+1}{j} p_{j,k+1} + \sum_{j=0}^k \frac{(-1)^j}{1-2j} \binom{k}{j} p_{j,k} \right) (z-z_0)^k /;$$

$$z_0 = \pi u + \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge a_0 = 1 \wedge a_{2k} = \frac{(-1)^k 2^{2k}}{(2k+1)!} \wedge a_{2k+1} = \frac{(-1)^{k-1} 2^{2k} (2-m)}{\sqrt{m-1} (2k+2)!} \wedge$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N} \wedge p_{u,0} = 1 \wedge p_{u,v} = \frac{1}{v} \sum_{j=1}^v (u+j-j-v) a_j p_{u,v-j}$$

08.07.06.0024.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto Z(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) + \frac{\sqrt{2} E(m)}{\sqrt{m-1} K(m)} \sqrt{-\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} (1 + O(z-z_0)) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) + \pi u \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Expansions at $z = -\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) + \pi u$; $u \in \mathbb{Z}$

08.07.06.0025.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto -Z(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) - \frac{\sqrt{2} E(m)}{\sqrt{m-1} K(m)} \sqrt{\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} +$$

$$\sqrt{2} (z-z_0) \sqrt{\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{(m-2)E(m)}{12(m-1)K(m)} - \left(\frac{m-2}{10\sqrt{m-1}} + \frac{(9m^2-4m+4)E(m)}{480(m-1)^{3/2}K(m)} \right) (z-z_0) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{3m^2+20m-20}{336(m-1)} + \frac{(15m^3-26m^2-12m+8)E(m)}{2688(m-1)^2K(m)} \right) (z-z_0)^2 + \dots \right) /; (z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \pi u - \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

08.07.06.0026.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto -Z(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) - \frac{\sqrt{2} E(m)}{\sqrt{m-1} K(m)} \sqrt{\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} (z-z_0)$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{2(-1)^k}{2k+3} \binom{k-\frac{1}{2}}{k} \left(\frac{(4k^2+8k+3)E(m)}{4\sqrt{m-1} (k+1)K(m)} \sum_{j=0}^{k+1} \frac{(-1)^j}{2j+1} \binom{k+1}{j} p_{j,k+1} + \sum_{j=0}^k \frac{(-1)^j}{1-2j} \binom{k}{j} p_{j,k} \right) (z-z_0)^k /;$$

$$z_0 = -\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) + \pi u \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge a_0 = 1 \wedge a_{2k} = \frac{(-1)^k 2^{2k}}{(2k+1)!} \wedge a_{2k+1} = \frac{(-1)^{k-1} 2^{2k} (2-m)}{\sqrt{m-1} (2k+2)!} \wedge$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N} \wedge p_{u,0} = 1 \wedge p_{u,v} = \frac{1}{v} \sum_{j=1}^v (u+j-j-v) a_j p_{u,v-j}$$

08.07.06.0027.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto -Z(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})|m) - \frac{\sqrt{2} E(m)}{\sqrt{m-1} K(m)} \sqrt{\sqrt{m-1} (z-z_0)} (1 + O(z-z_0)) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \pi u - \csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m}) \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Expansions at $z = \pi/2 + \pi u$; $u \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 1$

08.07.06.0028.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto -Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})\right|m)\left(i\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(z-z_0)^2}}(z-z_0) + \frac{\sqrt{(z-z_0)^2}}{z-z_0}\right) + \left(\sqrt{1-m} - \frac{E(m)}{\sqrt{1-m}K(m)}\right)(z-z_0) + \left(\frac{m}{6\sqrt{1-m}} + \frac{E(m)m}{6(1-m)^{3/2}K(m)}\right)(z-z_0)^3 + \left(\frac{(m-4)m}{120(1-m)^{3/2}} - \frac{m(5m+4)E(m)}{120(1-m)^{5/2}K(m)}\right)(z-z_0)^5 + \dots /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \frac{\pi}{2} + \pi u \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1$$

08.07.06.0029.01

$$Z(z|m) = -Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})\right|m)\left(i\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(z-z_0)^2}}(z-z_0) + \frac{\sqrt{(z-z_0)^2}}{z-z_0}\right) + \left(\sqrt{1-m} - \frac{E(m)}{\sqrt{1-m}K(m)}\right)(z-z_0) + \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{i^{k-1}}{k!} \left(k - \frac{3}{2}\right) \sum_{q=1}^{k-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-m}}{1-2q} - \frac{(2k-1)E(m)}{\sqrt{1-m}(2q+1)K(m)}\right) (-1)^q \binom{k-1}{q} (1-m)^{-q} \sum_{j=0}^q \binom{q}{j} (-m)^j (2-m)^{q-j} 2^{-j+k-q-1} \sum_{i=0}^j \binom{j}{i} (2i-j)^{k-1} (z-z_0)^k /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \pi u + \frac{\pi}{2} \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1$$

08.07.06.0030.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto -Z\left(\csc^{-1}(\sqrt{m})\right|m)\left(i\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(z-z_0)^2}}(z-z_0) + \frac{\sqrt{(z-z_0)^2}}{z-z_0}\right) + \left(\sqrt{1-m} - \frac{E(m)}{\sqrt{1-m}K(m)}\right)(z-z_0)(1 + O((z-z_0)^2)) /; (z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = \frac{\pi}{2} + \pi u \wedge u \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge m > 1$$

Expansions at generic point $m = m_0$

For the function itself

08.07.06.0031.01

$$Z(z|m) \propto Z(z|m_0) + \frac{1}{2(m_0-1)m_0K(m_0)} \left(E(m_0) \left(Z(z|m_0) - \frac{m_0 \sin(2z)}{2\sqrt{1-m_0 \sin^2(z)}} \right) + K(m_0) Z(z|m_0) (m_0-1) \right) (m-m_0) + \frac{1}{16(m_0-1)^2 m_0^2 (1-m_0 \sin^2(z))^{3/2} K(m_0)^2} \left(-(\cos(2z)m_0 - m_0 + 2) \left(m_0 \sin(2z) - 2Z(z|m_0) \sqrt{1-m_0 \sin^2(z)} \right) E(m_0)^2 - K(m_0) \left(4Z(z|m_0) (1-m_0 \sin^2(z))^{3/2} - m_0 (\cos(2z)m_0 - 2m_0 + 3) \sin(2z) \right) E(m_0) + \frac{1}{2} (m_0-1) (\cos(2z)m_0 - m_0 + 2) K(m_0)^2 \left(\sin(2z) - 2Z(z|m_0) \sqrt{1-m_0 \sin^2(z)} \right) m_0 \right) (m-m_0)^2 + \dots /; (m \rightarrow m_0)$$

08.07.06.0032.01

$$Z(z | m) \propto Z(z | m_0) + \frac{1}{2(m_0 - 1)m_0 K(m_0)} \left(E(m_0) \left(Z(z | m_0) - \frac{m_0 \sin(2z)}{2\sqrt{1 - m_0 \sin^2(z)}} \right) + K(m_0) Z(z | m_0) (m_0 - 1) \right) (m - m_0) +$$

$$\frac{1}{16(m_0 - 1)^2 m_0^2 (1 - m_0 \sin^2(z))^{3/2} K(m_0)^2} \left(-(\cos(2z)m_0 - m_0 + 2) \left(m_0 \sin(2z) - 2Z(z | m_0) \sqrt{1 - m_0 \sin^2(z)} \right) E(m_0)^2 - \right.$$

$$K(m_0) \left(4Z(z | m_0) (1 - m_0 \sin^2(z))^{3/2} - m_0 (\cos(2z)m_0 - 2m_0 + 3) \sin(2z) \right) E(m_0) +$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{2} (m_0 - 1) (\cos(2z)m_0 - m_0 + 2) K(m_0)^2 \left(\sin(2z) - 2Z(z | m_0) \sqrt{1 - m_0 \sin^2(z)} \right) m_0 \right) (m - m_0)^2 + O((m - m_0)^3)$$

08.07.06.0033.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{k!} Z^{(0,k)}(z | m_0) - \frac{1}{c_0} \sum_{j=0}^k (j+1) d_{k-j} \sum_{r=0}^j \frac{(-1)^r \binom{j}{r}}{r+1} p_{r,j} \right) (m - m_0)^k /;$$

$$a_k = \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_k}{(k!)^2} {}_2F_1\left(k - \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; k + 1; m_0\right) \wedge c_k = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_k^2}{(k!)^2} {}_2F_1\left(k + \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; k + 1; m_0\right) \wedge$$

$$b_k = \frac{1}{k!} F^{(0,k)}(z | m_0) \wedge d_k = \sum_{n=0}^k a_n b_{k-n} \wedge p_{j,0} = 1 \wedge p_{j,k} = \frac{1}{c_0 k} \sum_{m=1}^k (jm - k + m) c_m p_{j,k-m} \wedge k \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

08.07.06.0034.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} Z^{(0,k)}(z | m_0) (m - m_0)^k$$

08.07.06.0035.01

$$Z(z | m) \propto Z(z | m_0) (1 + O(m - m_0))$$

Expansions at $m = 0$

08.07.06.0002.02

$$Z(z | m) \propto \frac{1}{4} \sin(2z) m + \left(\frac{1}{16} \sin(2z) - \frac{1}{64} \sin(4z) \right) m^2 +$$

$$\left(\frac{17}{512} \sin(2z) - \frac{3}{256} \sin(4z) + \frac{1}{512} \sin(6z) \right) m^3 + \left(\frac{45 \sin(2z)}{2048} + \frac{5 \sin(6z)}{2048} - \frac{37 \sin(4z)}{4096} - \frac{5 \sin(8z)}{16384} \right) m^4 +$$

$$\left(\frac{1059 \sin(2z)}{65536} + \frac{325 \sin(6z)}{131072} + \frac{7 \sin(10z)}{131072} - \frac{119 \sin(4z)}{16384} - \frac{35 \sin(8z)}{65536} \right) m^5 +$$

$$\left(\frac{3315 \sin(2z)}{262144} + \frac{1245 \sin(6z)}{524288} + \frac{63 \sin(10z)}{524288} - \frac{707 \sin(8z)}{1048576} - \frac{12653 \sin(4z)}{2097152} - \frac{21 \sin(12z)}{2097152} \right) m^6 +$$

$$\left(\frac{172989 \sin(2z)}{16777216} + \frac{37377 \sin(6z)}{16777216} + \frac{3045 \sin(10z)}{16777216} + \frac{33 \sin(14z)}{16777216} - \frac{3157 \sin(8z)}{4194304} - \frac{43087 \sin(4z)}{8388608} - \frac{231 \sin(12z)}{8388608} \right) m^7 +$$

$$O(m^8) /; (m \rightarrow 0)$$

08.07.06.0003.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k \sin(2kz)}{k} \binom{k - \frac{3}{2}}{k} \left(\frac{(2k-1)E(m)}{K(m)} {}_2F_1\left(k + \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k+1; m\right) + {}_2F_1\left(k - \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k+1; m\right) \right) \left(\frac{m}{4}\right)^k$$

08.07.06.0004.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_k \right) \sum_{j=1}^k \binom{2k}{k-j} \frac{(-1)^j \sin(2jz)}{j} \left(\frac{m}{4}\right)^k ; |m| < 1 \wedge -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq z \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

08.07.06.0005.01

$$Z(z | m) = \left(1 - \frac{2z}{\pi}\right) E(m) - \cos(z) \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - k; \frac{3}{2}; \cos^2(z)\right) m^k -$$

$$\frac{E(m)}{K(m)} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k \sin(2kz)}{k} \binom{k - \frac{1}{2}}{k} {}_2F_1\left(k + \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k+1; m\right) \left(\frac{m}{4}\right)^k$$

08.07.06.0036.01

$$Z(z | m) = z - \frac{E(m)z}{K(m)} + z \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{\binom{\frac{1}{2}}{k}}{k!^2} \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_k \right) +$$

$$\frac{(-1)^k \sin(2kz)}{4^k k} \left(\binom{k - \frac{3}{2}}{k} {}_2F_1\left(k - \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k+1; m\right) - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} \binom{k - \frac{1}{2}}{k} {}_2F_1\left(k + \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k+1; m\right) \right) m^k$$

08.07.06.0006.01

$$Z(z | m) = E(m) - \frac{\sin(z)E(m)}{K(m)} F_{1 \times 0 \times 0}^{1 \times 1 \times 1} \left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; m \sin^2(z), \sin^2(z) \right) -$$

$$\cos(z) \left(F_{2 \times 0 \times 0}^{1 \times 2 \times 2} \left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, 1; 1, \frac{3}{2}; -m \cos^2(z), \cos^2(z) \right) - \frac{m}{2} F_{1 \times 1 \times 1}^{2 \times 1 \times 1} \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; 1; 2; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; -m \cos^2(z), m \right) \right)$$

08.07.06.0037.01

$$Z(z | m) \propto \frac{1}{4} m \sin(2z) (1 + O(m))$$

Other series representations

08.07.06.0007.01

$$Z(z | m) = \frac{2\pi}{K(m)} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{q(m)^k}{1 - q(m)^{2k}} \sin\left(\frac{(k\pi)F(z | m)}{K(m)}\right)$$

Integral representations

On the real axis

Of the direct function

08.07.07.0001.01

$$Z(z | m) = \int_0^z \left(\sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(t)} - \frac{E(m)}{K(m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(t)}} \right) dt$$

08.07.07.0002.01

$$Z(z | m) = \int_0^{\sin(z)} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - t^2}} \left(\sqrt{1 - m t^2} - \frac{E(m)}{K(m) \sqrt{1 - m t^2}} \right) dt ; -\frac{\pi}{2} < z < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

Differential equations

Ordinary nonlinear differential equations

08.07.13.0001.01

$$m^2 \cos^2(z) \sin^2(z) w^{(1,0)}(z, m)^2 + (m \sin^2(z) - 1) \left(4 m^2 \cos^2(z) \sin^2(z) + (m \sin^2(z) - 1) w^{(2,0)}(z, m)^2 + m \sin(2z) w^{(1,0)}(z, m) w^{(2,0)}(z, m) \right) = 0 ; w(z) = Z(z | m)$$

08.07.13.0002.01

$$16 E(m)^6 + 8 (w'(z)^2 + w''(z)^2 + 4m - 8) K(m) E(m)^5 + (w'(z)^4 + 2 (w''(z)^2 + 16(m - 2)) w'(z)^2 + (w''(z)^2 + 4m)^2 - 16 (w''(z)^2 + 6m - 6)) K(m)^2 E(m)^4 + 2 (5(m - 2) w'(z)^4 + (3(m - 2) w''(z)^2 + 4((m - 14)m + 14)) w'(z)^2 - 4(m - 1) (w''(z)^2 + 4(m - 2))) K(m)^3 E(m)^3 + ((m - 2) w'(z)^6 + (m - 2) w''(z)^2 + (m - 54)m + 54) w'(z)^4 - 2(m - 1) (9 w''(z)^2 + 16(m - 2)) w'(z)^2 + 16(m - 1)^2 K(m)^4 E(m)^2 - 2(m - 1) K(m)^5 w'(z)^2 (6 w'(z)^4 + (4 w''(z)^2 + 5m - 10) w'(z)^2 - 4m + 4) E(m) - (m - 1) K(m)^6 w'(z)^4 (w'(z)^4 + (w''(z)^2 + m - 2) w'(z)^2 - m + 1) = 0 ; w(z) = Z(z | m)$$

Transformations

Transformations and argument simplifications

Argument involving basic arithmetic operations

08.07.16.0001.01

$$E(-z | m) = -E(z | m)$$

08.07.16.0002.01

$$Z(z + \pi k | m) = Z(z | m) ; k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Products, sums, and powers of the direct function

Sums of the direct function

08.07.16.0003.01

$$Z(z_1 | m) + Z(z_2 | m) = Z(z | m) - m \sin(z_1) \sin(z_2) \sin(z) ;$$

$$z = 2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sin(z_1) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_2)} - \sin(z_2) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_1)}}{\cos(z_1) - \cos(z_2)} \right) \bigwedge 0 < m < 1 \bigwedge |z_1| < 1 \bigwedge |z_2| < 1$$

08.07.16.0004.01

$$Z(z_1 | m) + Z(z_2 | m) = Z(\sin^{-1}(w) | m) + m w \sin(z_1) \sin(z_2) /;$$

$$w = \frac{\cos(z_2) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_2)} \sin(z_1) + \cos(z_1) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z_1)} \sin(z_2)}{1 - m \sin^2(z_1) \sin^2(z_2)} \bigwedge 0 \leq m < 1 \bigwedge |z_1| < 1 \bigwedge |z_2| < 1$$

Identities

Functional identities

08.07.17.0001.01

$$Z(z | m) = i \operatorname{dn}(-i F(z | m) | 1 - m) \operatorname{sc}(-i F(z | m) | 1 - m) - i Z(\operatorname{am}(-i F(z | m) | 1 - m) | 1 - m) - \frac{\pi F(z | m)}{2 K(m) K(1 - m)}$$

Differentiation

Low-order differentiation

With respect to z

08.07.20.0001.01

$$\frac{\partial Z(z | m)}{\partial z} = \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)} - \frac{E(m)}{K(m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)}}$$

08.07.20.0002.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 Z(z | m)}{\partial z^2} = -\frac{m \sin(2z)}{2 \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)}} - \frac{m E(m) \sin(2z)}{K(m) (1 - m \sin^2(z))^{3/2}}$$

With respect to m

08.07.20.0003.01

$$\frac{\partial Z(z | m)}{\partial m} = \frac{1}{2m} \left(1 + \frac{E(m)}{(m-1)K(m)} \right) Z(z | m) - \frac{E(m) \sin(2z)}{4(m-1) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)} K(m)}$$

08.07.20.0004.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 Z(z | m)}{\partial m^2} = \left(\frac{(m-1)m}{2} (\cos(2z)m - m + 2) \left(\sin(2z) - 2Z(z | m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)} \right) K(m)^2 - \right. \\ \left. (\cos(2z)m - m + 2) \left(m \sin(2z) - 2Z(z | m) \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)} \right) E(m)^2 - \right. \\ \left. \left(4(1 - m \sin^2(z))^{3/2} Z(z | m) - m \sin(2z) (\cos(2z)m - 2m + 3) \right) K(m) E(m) \right) / \left(8(m-1)^2 m^2 (1 - m \sin^2(z))^{3/2} K(m)^2 \right)$$

Symbolic differentiation

With respect to z

08.07.20.0008.01

$$\frac{\partial^n Z(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = \delta_n Z(z|m) + \delta_{n-1} \left(\sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)} - \frac{E(m)}{K(m) \sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{2 i^{n-1} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_n \sum_{q=1}^{n-1} \frac{(-1)^q \binom{n-1}{q}}{(1-m \sin^2(z))^q} \left(\frac{E(m)(1-2n)}{K(m) \left((2q+1) \sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)} \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)}}{1-2q} \right)}{(n-1)!}$$

$$\sum_{j=0}^q \binom{q}{j} m^j (2-m)^{q-j} 2^{-j+n-q-1} \sum_{i=0}^j \binom{j}{i} (2i-j)^{n-1} e^{2(2i-j)iz} ; n \in \mathbb{N}$$

08.07.20.0009.01

$$\frac{\partial^n Z(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = Z(z|m) \delta_n +$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j!} \sum_{q=0}^{j-1} \binom{j}{q} \sum_{p=0}^{j-q} (-1)^q 2^{q-j} \sin^q(z) (q-j+2p)^n e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\pi(j+n-q-2p)+2(-j+q+2p)z)} \binom{j-q}{p} \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} (1-j)_{2(j-i)-2} \sum_{s=0}^i \binom{i}{s} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_s$$

$$\frac{m^{i-s} \cos^{-2s-1}(z) (1-m \sin^2(z))^{s-i}}{(-i+j-1)! (2 \sin(z))^{-2i+j-1}} \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_{i-s} \sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_{i-s}}{K(m) \sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)}} E(m) \right) ; n \in \mathbb{N}$$

08.07.20.0005.01

$$\frac{\partial^n Z(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = - \frac{(2i)^{n-1} \sqrt{\pi}}{4 \sqrt{1-m} m \sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)}} \left(\frac{e^{2iz} (m+2\sqrt{1-m}-2)}{m} \right)^{-1/2}$$

$$\left(\frac{m(1-e^{2iz})+2\sqrt{1-m}-2}{\sqrt{1-m}} \right)^{-1/2} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{e^{2ikz}}{\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{2}-k\right)} \left(\frac{(e^{2iz}-1)m+2\sqrt{1-m}+2}{m} \right)^{-k} \mathcal{S}_{n-1}^{(k)}$$

$$\left(\frac{E(m)(2k-1)m}{K(m)} \left((e^{2iz}-1)m-2\sqrt{1-m}+2 \right) F_1 \left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}-k; \frac{(e^{2iz}-1)m+2\sqrt{1-m}+2}{2\sqrt{1-m}+2-m} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{(e^{2iz}-1)m+2\sqrt{1-m}+2}{4\sqrt{1-m}} \right) - (m-2e^{2iz}(m-2)+e^{4iz}m) \left((\sqrt{1-m}-2)m-2\sqrt{1-m}+2 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. F_1 \left(\frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}-k; \frac{(e^{2iz}-1)m+2\sqrt{1-m}+2}{-m+2\sqrt{1-m}+2}, \frac{(e^{2iz}-1)m+2\sqrt{1-m}+2}{4\sqrt{1-m}} \right) \right) ; n \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

08.07.20.0006.02

$$\frac{\partial^n Z(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = Z(z|m) \delta_n +$$

$$2 \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_n \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1)^k (1-m \sin^2(z))^{-k}}{k! (-k+n-1)!} \left(\frac{E(m)(2n-1)}{K(m) \left((2k+1) \sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)} \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{1-m \sin^2(z)}}{2k-1} \right) \frac{\partial^{n-1} (1-m \sin^2(z))^k}{\partial z^{n-1}} ; n \in \mathbb{N}$$

Fractional integro-differentiation

With respect to z

08.07.20.0007.01

$$\frac{\partial^\alpha Z(z|m)}{\partial z^\alpha} = z^{1-\alpha} \sqrt{\pi} 2^\alpha \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{k!} \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k {}_2F_1\left(k - \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k + 1; m\right) - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_k {}_2F_1\left(k + \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k + 1; m\right) \right) {}_1\tilde{F}_2\left(1; 1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}, \frac{3-\alpha}{2}; -k^2 z^2\right) \left(\frac{m}{4}\right)^k$$

Integration

Indefinite integration

Involving only one direct function

08.07.21.0001.01

$$\int Z(z|m) dz = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k (1 - \cos(2kz))}{k! k^2} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)_k \left({}_2F_1\left(k - \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k + 1; m\right) + \frac{(2k-1)E(m)}{K(m)} {}_2F_1\left(k + \frac{1}{2}, k + \frac{1}{2}; 2k + 1; m\right) \right) \left(\frac{m}{4}\right)^k$$

Representations through more general functions

Through hypergeometric functions of two variables

08.07.26.0001.01

$$Z(z|m) = E(m) - \frac{\sin(z)E(m)}{K(m)} F_{1 \times 1 \times 1}^{1 \times 0 \times 0} \left(\begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; \\ \frac{3}{2}; \end{matrix} ; m \sin^2(z), \sin^2(z) \right) - \cos(z) \left(F_{2 \times 2 \times 2}^{1 \times 2 \times 0} \left(\begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, 1; \\ 1, \frac{3}{2}; \end{matrix} ; -m \cos^2(z), \cos^2(z) \right) - \frac{m}{2} F_{1 \times 1 \times 1}^{2 \times 1 \times 1} \left(\begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; \\ 2; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \end{matrix} ; -m \cos^2(z), m \right) \right)$$

Through Meijer G

Classical cases involving \tan^{-1} in the arguments

08.07.26.0002.01

$$Z\left(\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt[4]{z}\right) \middle| 1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{z}-1}{2\sqrt{z}} - \frac{1}{4\pi} G_{2,2}^{2,2}\left(z \middle| \begin{matrix} 0, 1 \\ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}\right) - \frac{1}{4\pi K\left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right)} E\left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) G_{2,2}^{2,2}\left(z \middle| \begin{matrix} 1, 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}\right); z \notin (-\infty, 0)$$

Classical cases involving \cot^{-1} in the arguments

08.07.26.0003.01

$$Z\left(\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt[4]{z}\right) \middle| 1 - z\right) = \frac{1 - \sqrt{z}}{2} - \frac{E(1-z)}{4\pi K(1-z)} G_{2,2}^{2,2}\left(z \middle| \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \\ 0, 0 \end{matrix}\right) - \frac{1}{4\pi} G_{2,2}^{2,2}\left(z \middle| \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2} \\ 0, 1 \end{matrix}\right); z \notin (-\infty, -1)$$

Through other functions

Involving some elliptic-type functions

08.07.26.0004.01

$$Z(z | m) = -\frac{E(m) \Pi(0; z | m)}{K(m)} + (1 - m) \Pi(m; z | m) + \frac{m \sin(2z)}{2 \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)}}$$

08.07.26.0005.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(z)} \frac{\partial \log(\vartheta_4(\pi F(z | m) / (2K(m)), q(m)))}{\partial z}$$

08.07.26.0006.01

$$Z(z | m) = \frac{\omega_1}{K(m)^2} \left(K(m) \left(\eta_3 + \zeta \left(\frac{\omega_1 F(z | m)}{K(m)} - \omega_3; g_2, g_3 \right) \right) - F(z | m) \eta_1 \right) /;$$

$$m = q^{-1} \left(\exp \left(\frac{i \pi \omega_3}{\omega_1} \right) \right) \wedge \{ \omega_1, \omega_3 \} = \{ \omega_1(g_2, g_3), \omega_3(g_2, g_3) \} \wedge \{ \eta_1, \eta_3 \} = \{ \zeta(\omega_1; g_2, g_3), \zeta(\omega_3; g_2, g_3) \}$$

Involving some hypergeometric-type functions

08.07.26.0007.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sin(z) \left(F_1 \left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(z), m \sin^2(z) \right) - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} F_1 \left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(z), m \sin^2(z) \right) \right) /; |\operatorname{Re}(z)| < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

Representations through equivalent functions

With related functions

08.07.27.0003.01

$$Z(z | m) = \sin(z) \left(F_{1 \times 1 \times 1}^{1 \times 1 \times 1} \left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}; \sin^2(z), m \sin^2(z) \right) - \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} F_{1 \times 1 \times 1}^{1 \times 1 \times 1} \left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; m \sin^2(z), \sin^2(z) \right) \right)$$

08.07.27.0001.01

$$Z(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) = E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - z \frac{E(m)}{K(m)}$$

08.07.27.0002.01

$$Z(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) = (1 - m) \Pi(m; \operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - z \frac{E(m)}{K(m)} + \frac{m \sin(2 \operatorname{am}(z | m))}{2 \sqrt{1 - m \sin^2(\operatorname{am}(z | m))}}$$

History

–C. G. J. Jacobi (1829)

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